The Nugget is delivered to your home twice a week for only 30 cents per month

"God grants liberty only to those who love it, and are ready to guard and defend it."—Daniel Webster

Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

This paper gives your complete coverage of all local happenings. If you want to read about your friends, your neighbors, read The Nugget.

Vol. 17, No. 57. The County Seat Paper NEVADA CITY, CALIFORNIA The Gold Center THURSDAY, JULY 22, 1943.

Thinking Out Loud

By H. M. L.

We prefer optimists, of course, to pessimists. We really admire those who consider, even in the midst of the world's greatest and most devastating war, that this is the "best of all possible worlds". But lookng up at night at the twinkling stars, we sometimes wonder, if it is not possible on some of those distant spheres, that there are here and there, worlds that are more orderly and more highly developed by the beings that inhabit them, than ours. For we do have doubts that ours is the only globe in the whole galaxy of the universe that is inhabited by intelligent populations of some kind of animal, not human probably, but Martian, if you like.

The trouble with optimists, generally speaking, is that they close their eyes to realities. They refuse to see that the disorders that war begets are due largely to disorderly mnds who attempt to regulate our lives in war time. The clear thinking that masters the difficulties of peace time conditions, that complies with and adapts itself, say, to the law of supply and demand, that, in governmental affairs, acts as an impartial umpire between contending forces or factions, and produces a harmony of action and unity of purpose, in the confussions of war, simply fails to function.

For instance, we recall that, in the last world war there were two men given great powers the equal of whom we have thus far failed to find and place in power. First there was Bernard Baruch, in charge of production for war purposes, and second there was Herbert Hoover in charge of food production and distribution. It is difficult, of course, (and odious to the present administration) to make comparisons between the conduct of this war and the last. The magnitude of the present conflict is three times greater than the last, at least three times.

But there can be no question in anyone's mind, even in the incurable optimist's, if he will be governed by cool judgment for a moment, that Hoover and Baruch, were head and shoulders above any of the present war managers appointed by President Roosevelt. The difference in the conduct of this war as Chester Rowell has been at pains to point out, amounts largely to the differences in character, personality, and deep seated convictions between Woodrow Wilson and Franklin D. Roosevelt. In fact, when we refer to deep-seated convictions we might almost say that President Wilson had them, and President Roosevelt has them not.

President Wilson, we must remember, was so strongly convinced that this country should contribute its share toward world security that he boldly risked, and lost, his political prestige and future on the issue. He considered the issue far greater than himself and died a martyr to that conviction. Not even his closest friends would ever suspect President Roosevelt of such ardor.

By and far our leadership in the last war was in the hands of Hoover, Baruch and Wilson. Our failure, was not in winning the war, but in winning the peace. When we departed fom Wilson's leadership, when domestic politics intervened in our relations to the rest of the world, we lost the peace, and inevitably brought upon our heads this war.

Any nation at war needs great minds, clear thinking minds to guide the nation through its travail. England has, at least one such treasure. Winston Churchill will live in history as a master of war making. But we doubt, despite our optimists, whether we have yet produced a leadership equivalent to the Churchill government, or to that of the first world war, in our own, and we look forebodingly upon what our present leadership may bring us to in the post war world.

MEDICAL AID TRAVELS LONG ROUTE TO CHINA

Mrs. Jane Kohlberg, who is visiting her sister, Mrs. Lois Hadfield at the Myers home on Broad street, has received word through the New York Tribune of the safe arrival of her husband Alfred Kohlberg at Chungking, China.

Mr. Kohlberg is a representative of the American Bureau of Medical Aid to China. He left Miami three weeks ago on his way to Natal and across to Africa with much needed medical supplies for the Chinese army.

He has spent 27 years in China with headquarters at Swatow, which is 200 miles east of Canton, and his business as an importer has taken him pretty much throughout the trade centers of that overpopulated country.

Since the Jap invason, which started six years age, he has made several trips into the unoccupied areas and three years ago was wounded in the leg by a Jap bullet whle ascending one of the waterways.

The Chinese are much in need, not only of medical supplies but armament of various kinds and since the closing of the Burma road have had to rely on the small amount that can be flown in by plane from India and which is a mere fraction of what they really need.

FALL FROM TREE CAUSES DEATH OF M. D. SHEA

Funeral services were held this morning for the late Michael D. Shea of Alleghany who died Monday evening as a result of injuries suffered June 23rd when he feil out of a tree while pruning it.

He was brought to Nevada City in ambulance and it was found that his neck had been dislocated by the fall. He seemed to be recovering but recently suffered a relapse from which he failed to rally.

Shea was born in Moore's Flat 74 years ago, at the time that old mining camp was in its heyday. After attending the public schools of Moores' Flat and North Bloomfield Shea became a carpenter and moved to Alleghany where he was successful in his calling.

Funeral services will take place Thursday, July 22nd, at 10 a. m. in St. Canice Church with Rev. Virgil Gabrielle officiating. Interment, under the direction of Holmes Funeral Home, will be in the Catholic Cemetery.

ANTELOPE HUNT APPLICATIONS NUMBER 3,100

SAN FRANCISCO, July 22.—Over 3,100 applications for permits to hunt antelope have already been received by the Division of Fish and Game. Of this number only 500 applicants will be issued ermits and actually allowed to hunt. The drawing of these 500 names in a "legal lottery" will be held in Sacramento on August 13, according to information from H. R. Dunbar, Chief of the Bureau of Licenses. The last date for filing these applications is midnight August 11.

The antelope season in California is scheduled for September 11 to 20 inclusive. The territory that will be open to hunting is all that portion of Lassen County north of the Susanville Litchfield - Pyramid Lake road and east of the Susanville, Adin road as far as the junction of the Cleghorn Reservior road and thence north and east of Cleghorn Reservoir road and the Dixie Valley road and the Western Pacific Railroad to Highway 299 at Nubieber and east of Highway 299 to the county line; and that portion of Modoc County east of Highway 299 from the south county line to Canby and east of the Canby-Malin highway.

FRANK STEEL BORNE TO REST

Funeral services for the late Frank Steel, former county treasurer, were held yesterday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the chapel of Hooper and Weaver Moutruary. Steel passed away Saturday morning and arrangements for the obsequies were completed when his son, Lieutenant Richard Steel and his wife, arrived from Fort Wright, Washington.

The service was conducted by Rev. Carl Tamblyn, rector of St. John's Episcooal Church, Marysville. Interment was in Odd Fellows Cemetery, Grass Valley.

FIRE DESTROYS 9-ROOM HOME

The nine-room home of J. L. Bennetts on the Idaho Maryland road, just outside Grass Valley, burned to the ground yesterday afternoon, shortly after 4 o'clock.

Both the Grass Valley fire department and the State Division of Forestry fire trucks from Nevada City responded to the alarm but the fire had made swift progress and utmost efforts of the firemen failed. Mrs. Bennetts and her children were away when the fire was discovered, and Bennetts, an employe of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company had gone to Berkeley Tuesday at the beginning of his annual vacation. A few articles of clothing were saved by neighbors and one of two pieces of furniture. The estimated loss is $8,000.

ENGLE OPPOSES RETURN OF JAPS FOR DURATION

RED BLUFF, July 22.—Enlarging on his record during the last session of legislature, State Senator Clair Engle, candidate for congress in the second district, today declared that he is "absolutely opposed to the return of the Japanese to the Pacific Coast for the duration, and the return of the Jap alien after the war."

"Long before the Jap coddlers had been run to cover by resentment over the treatment of Amercan prisoners of war, I took a strong stand on the Japanese question," Engle continued.

The senator pointed out that he authored the amendment to the alien land law which precludes alien Japanese from using agriculture lands in California.

"It is useless to win this war, if we lose to the Japs biologically in California, as it already has happened in Hawaii," Engle asserted.

Engle also authored the bill to outlaw dual citizenship, extensively practiced by the Japanese in California.

GRASS VALLEY METHODISTS TO LIQUIDATE DEBT

Rev. Mark Pike, pastor of the First Methodist Church of this city, announces that a drive to raise the balance due the bank on the church property will open next Monday, July 26th.

There remains to be paid on the $65,000 dollar edifice but $3888.28. Some eight committees of the church membership will participate in a house to house canvas of members to solicit gifts toward the reduction of the debt.

Woman Republican Leader Is Visitor

Mrs. Jesse S. Williamson, president of the California Council of Republican Women, and vice president of the National Federation of Republican Women's clubs, of Berkeley, has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred F. Cassidy for a few days. She left Tuesday for her home.

Mrs. Williamson recently returned from Washington, D. C., and stated while here that she found friends of the late Congressman Harry L. Englebright, were giving enthusiastic support to the candidacy of Mrs. Grace Englebright for the office occupied by her husband. This, without regard to party lines.

U. S. TAX BURDEN LOOMS AL LOAD TO POSTERITY

By CLEM WHITAKER

Tomorrow's tax bill—colossal is the word for it!

And even that doesn't do justice to it. Everybody knows by this time that total war is expensive, but the average taxpayer still doesn't know the half of it.

Congressman Engle of Michigan has related the estimated post-war federal government debt of 300 billions to the general property tax. He has prorated the debt according to population and compared it with the assessed valution of all taxable property in each of the states.

California's share, on this basis, would be about $15,000,000,000, or nearly two and a half times the assessed value of all real estate and personal property in the state!

When you try to break the figures down and decide on any practical means of retiring this staggering indebtedness, the result is anything but encouraging.

Glenn W. Willaman, secretary of the California State Real Estate Association, whose organization always has been militant in its defense of the common property taxpayer, has done some figuring on the debt problem—and here's what Mr. Willaman comes up with:

"The current rate on long-term government bonds, the lowest in history, is about 2 1-2 per cent. Suppose we had to raise just the interest on our per capita share of the federal debt by a general property tax. The tax rate for such a levy, applied throughout California, would be at least $3.00 on each $100 of valuation.

"This burden, for it covers only the interest costs, would have to be carried in perpetuity. It would provide for no reduction of the principal. If it were undertaken to pay off the debt in half a century (as well as the interest), an initial rate of at least $12.00 per $100 would be required, and an average rate over the 50 years of about $11.10."

It is tragic enough that the nation should have to shoulder such a tremendous burden to protect its liberty— and to fight off those who would enslave the world. But more tragic is the acknowledged but little understood fact that much of this indebtedness which will probably plague every present day American as long as he lives, was contracted long before the war to pay for the long list of economic follies which characterized the leaf-raking days and dole days of depression.

Under the circumstances, the American people, now that their congressmen are home taking a vacation, may want to talk seriously with their representatives about abolishing the many departments of depression which still carry on—although they have long since outlived their usefulness. The pay off is going to be terrific. And anything that can be done to reduce it needs to be done NOW!

TOTTEN HELD TO ANSWER IN SUPERIOR COURT

William Totten, charged with the murder of Harvey McVean was held to answer in the superior court yesterday morning at his preliminary hearing before Justice of the Peace Charles A. Morehouse. Deputy Sheriff Carl Larsen, Dr. Carl P. Jones and the defendant's aunt, Mrs. Mary Field, were called as witnesses. The witnesses were examined by District Attorney Ward Sheldon. Totten has confessed to the shooting both to Larsen and to the district attorney.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Davis of Willow Valley have as summer guests their three grandchildren, Evelyn, Bobbie and Warren Welch of Oakland. Bobbie caught a fourteen inch trout early this week in Deer Creek. The children are enjoying swimming in the creek.

HUGE SUM PAID TO CALIFORNIA'S WORKER ARMY

SAN FRANCISCO, July 22.—California manufacturing industries paid a total of $1,473,739,000 to 691,200 wage earners during 1942. Based on the prewar year, 1939, this was an increase of 143 per cent in the average number of persons employed in all industries during the year, and an increase of 303 per cent in wages paid, according to studies just completed by the Research Department of the California State Chamber of Commerce.

The extent to which California is participating in the production of war materials is revealed in the fact that there was an average of 437,500 workers engaged last year in the metal production industries, which include manufacture of machinery, automobiles and transportaton equipment, aircraft, shipbuilding, and other supplies necessary for the war. These workers were paid a total of $1,079,895,000 in wages during the year. As compared with the base year 1939, this was an increase of 455 per cent in number of workers and 823 per cent in wages paid.

For the production of all types of durable goods which include, in addition to the metal products, lumber, furniture, stone, clay, and glass 437,500 workers were employed for total wages of $1,185,003,000, an average increase over 1939 of 297 per cent in number of workers employed, and an increase of 568 per cent in wages paid.

In the nondurable goods industries which includes food, textiles, paper, chemicals, rubber, leather, and miscellaneous products an average of 175,600 persons were emploed during the last year, an increase of 16 per cent over 1939. Wages paid to these employees for the year totaled $288,746,000 or 53 per cent more than the 1939 total.

For production of food and allied products, average employment for last year was 85,500 workers who received $135,116,000 in wages. The increase of number of workers over 1939 in this classification was 19 per cent and the gain in wages was approximately 65 per cent. Other non durable industry groups showing substantial gains included rubber products with an increase of 56 per cent n workers and 87 per cent in wages pad; and chemicals and petroleum products which showed a gain of 15 per cent in employees, and 50 per cent in wages paid.

STICKERS TO TAKE PLACE OF LICENSE PLATES

Motor vehicle owners of Nevada City will display windshield stickers in 1944 as evidence of registration in addition to the license plates now on their cars.

According to dispatches received today by the Nugget from the Department of Motor Vehicles in Sacramento, the stickers will have a blue background with a small gold seal of the State of California in the center. Each sticker will be serially numbered.

The stickers will be displayed in the lower right hand corner of the windshield. They will be oblong in shape, taking up a space of about eight square inches.

The stickers were adopted by Director Gordon H. Garland as a means of reducing the cost and of saving precious steel for war purposes. Garland admonished motorists to take good care of the existing license plates on their vehicles in order that they may last all through 1944.

The stickers will be made of a translucent material which will prevent injury to or absorption of colors by shatter proof glass. They will be so constructed that it will be impossible to counterfeit them or remove them from the windshields once they are put on. Bids for the purchase of enough stickers for approximately 2,500,000 vehicles will be called shortly by the state purchasing agent.

NEVADA CITY AND CAMP BEALE RIFT IS GENTLY CLOSED

Edwin C. Uren, city engineer, today mailed maps of Nevada City, with the highway route through the city specially coloed to Camp Beale military authorities. This act bridges a slight hyatus in the cordial relations existing between Nevada City and Camp Beale, according to Uren, resulting from the use by drivers of heavy mechanized equipment of Nevada City's Pine streett bridge, which sustains a load of but three tons with safety.

Mayor Ben Hall, who lives near the Pne street bridge, became alarmed not only for the safety of the bridge for the safety of scores of young soldies, on tanks heavy motorized cranes, armored amphibious tanks and half tracks as they moved acoss the bridge in close order, and asked the city clerk, Geoge Calanan to write the Camp Beale authorities calling attention to the danger both to the bridge and to the soldiers.

Although the letter was couched in the most friendly and cordial phrases, it apparently created some misunderstanding at Camp Beale, and for several days traffic of Camp Beale armored trains manned by soldiers practically ceased through Nevada City, despite the fact that the highway through the city is plainly marked and that two other bridges in this route are built to sustain any weight to which they are likely to be subjected.

During this period of misunderstanding the Camp Beale caravans which regularly use the higher mountains for practice purposes, detoured Nevada City, reaching their drill grounds by way of Grass Valley, Colfax and east on Highway No. 40. On the round trip this involved extra travel of 32 miles.

As a matter of fact the winding, crooked streets of this old mining camp has often resulted, strange as it may seem, in the youthful drivers of jeeps and trucks becoming hopelessly lost. But with the maps, showing through routes in colors, both to the Downieville and the Tahoe highways, it is believed that the Camp Beale personnel will no longe suffer this embarrassment.

RYAN'S BAIL CUT, GETS NEW HABEAS CORPUS WRIT

Attorney James Snell, whose motion in the Nevada County superior court to free Ed Ryan, his client, charged with violation of the Vehicle Code, in habeas corpus proceedings, was denied July 12th, has obtained a writ of habeas corpus in the Third District Court of Appeal in Sacramento. He states that the hearing on the writ will be held August 30. Justice Annette Adams granted the writ.

Ryan is accused of driving an automobile while intoxicated resulting in the injury and death of Michael Nevins. On May 2nd he ran off the road on the Auburn highway and plunged into Rattlesnake Creek. His companion Nevins died of his injuries the following day.

In the hearing on the writ of habeas corpus before Judge George L. Jones in the superor court here, the judge refused to release the defendant, stating that there was enough evidence in the preliminary hearing before Justice of the Peace Charles Morehouse to warrant holding Ryan for trial.

Justice Annette Adams reduced Ryan's bail from $1000 to $100. This was deposited Tuesda evening and Ryan is now at liberty.

Mrs. Fannie Adams and twin grandchildren, Doralee and Maralee, of Sacramento are enjoying a vacation until the first of August in the Wesley Davis home in Willow Valley. Mrs. Adams is delighted with this district. It is her first visit in this section.

BORN

WHITMORE — In Nevada City, Nevada County, July 19, 1943, to Captain and Mrs. Thomas Whitmore, a son.

Nevada City Nugget

305 Broad Street. Phone 36.

A Legal Newspaper, as defined by statute. Printed and Published at Nevada City.

H. M. LEETE - - - - - - Editor and P.

Published Semi-Weekly, Monday and Thursday at Nevada City, California, and entered as mail matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year (In Advance) $3.00

One Month ..... 30 cents

GREEN LIGHT FOR CENTRAL VALLEY

Passed over possibly in the flood of more spectacular news from world battlefronts was the fact that congress, before it recessed, allocated $22,569,000, in addition to $11,000,000 already on hand, for work on California's great Central Valley Water Project. This was the largest appropriation for reclamation voted at this session of congress—and constituted national recognition of the dominant role which California agriculture is playing, and must continue to play, in meeting the country's war emergency food needs.

Here are the specific allocations which have given the green light to all-out construction on the big project:

Shasta Dam, reservoir and power plant	$10,900,000
Friant-Kern Canal	7,000,000
Keswick Dam and power plant	1,474,000
Madera Canal	1,000,000
Friant Dam and reservoir	595,000
Contra Costa Canal	500,000
Contra Costa Laterals	500,000
Transmission Line to PGE's Shasta sub-station	400,000
Surveys and Rights-of-Way	200,000

The full importance of Central Valley's appropriation victory is not solely reflected in the amounts voted. Of more basic importance is the fact that the allocations not only insure rapid completion of dams and power plants, but also give assurance that canals will be built to get the water to the land. Congress, at this session, recognized the nation's vital interest in maintaining and increasing California's farm production capacity—and the appropriation of $7,000,000 for the Friant-Kern Canal was voted on this basis.

In January of this year, there was no reclamation program of any consequence before congress; work was proceeding only on a few power phases of various projects and it appeared that irrigation projects were to go begging, despite urgent appeals from Washington for increased farm production. For changing the condition and winning recognition of the state's needs, California is indebted to Rolland Curran, James Fauver and other leaders of the Central Valley Association who spear-headed the drive and to Congressman A. J. Elliott of Tulare and Albert E. Carter of Oakland, who led the fight in congress. California farmers, particularly, owe them, and all the others who participated in the long-drawn battle, a very real debt of gratitude.

THE END OF FASCISM

"The beginning of the end of the Fascist regime in Italy" is seen in the current war picture, by a foremost foreign language newspaper published by Italians and read throughout the state. The editors of L'Italia have this significant advice to offer their kinsmen in the homeland:

It is the hope, the wish and the appeal of all Italians here that their brothers in Italy rise and overthrow the Fascist regime by kicking the Nazis out of Italy and by facilitating in every way the road of the advancing legions of liberation. In this historical drama for Italy one thing appears clear: very few tears will be shed by the Italians for the passing of Fascism. Tears are reserved for the innocent victims of this tragedy forced on Italy by the imbecility of Fascism."

There has been a good deal more grace in the attitude of the Italian people themselves toward our invasion forces in Sicily than might have been expected from the sworn enemy. It is evident that L'Italia is correct in the belief that the Italian people are surfeited with Fascism, sick of an Axis partnership that makes them party to trained Nazi bestiality, weary of domination by dictators who strip their country not only of men and material welfare but of those most precious human possessions, national honor and pride.

NEWCOMERS, TAKE CARE!

Growing carelessness by smokers in disposal of "hot" tobacco from cars is reported by the California State Automobile Association. This is attributed in part to the thousands of new arrivals who are unfamiliar with California's long dry summers and with state laws prohibiting tossing of burning materials from moving vehicles.

Motorists, by carelessness, should not become "unintentional saboteurs" by endangering natural resources and farm crops so vitally necessary in the prosecution of the war. The danger of forest and brush fires is greater this year by reason of the unprecedented brush, weed and grass growths and by manpower shortages in state and county fire fighting agencies.

We direct the particular attention of new arrivals to the fact that laws have been enacted in California prohibiting the throwing of lighted cigarettes, or other burning substances, from moving vehicles and respectfully request them to obey. The same goes for oldtimers, too. —San Francisco News.

BOMBS FOR TOKIO

We who live here on the Pacific Coast, and who have more reason to remember Pearl Harbor, perhaps, than any other section of the country, should buy bonds more willingly, and in greater number, knowing that they will soon be turned into bombs to blast Tokio.

Commemorating the first anniversary of the United States Air Forces in China, Major General Claire L. Chenault told his cheering eagles:

"I sincerely hope that during the next year you men will fly over Japan itself many times. We are starting a new year. Things will be different before it ends."

Our Pacific offensive leaves little doubt that Japan's hour of reckoning is drawing constantly closer. We are not just conquering islands. We have no intention of taking Japan's island outposts, one by one. We are simply securing sea bases and flying bases for future operations, with Japan proper as the target. That is clearly apparent—and for that, American airmen and the American people are waiting.

PICKING DAISIES



COUNTY BOUNDARIES EBBED AND FLOWED IN CALIFORNIA

Editor's Note: California county boundaries, far from being stationary, have ebbed and flowed through the years. Old maps and records yield many surprising facts about them. Much of this odd and little known data, interesting to California newcomers and old residents alike, has been compiled by the San Francisco Regional Service Committee in a series of articles of which this is the second.

Northern California once had a county which has not appeared on any state map since 1874.

Two great counties, Shasta and Trinity, were the matrix from which came Humboldt, Siskiyou, Del Norte, Lassen, Modoc—and one other.

Shasta County had common boundaries with the states of Oregon and Nevada, and Trinity County had a coastline. There are counties bearing those names today but each has shrunk to approximately one-fourth its former size.

The ax fell on Trinity in 1851, when its whole northen half went into the new county of Klamath. But you will search in vain to find that county on any modern map.

The year after the legislature created Klamath it organized Siskiyou out of the eastern half of Shasta. And a bit of Klamath went into the new county, which adjoined it on the east.

TRINITY LOSES COASTLINE

The following year, Trinity lost all its coastline and half its remaining territory, when Humboldt was organized. But in 1855 it regained a portion of what it had lost to Klamath.

In 1854 Crescent City wrested the Klamath county seat from Trinidad, far to the south. This left the people living south and east of the Klamath River inconveniently remote from the county seat. Even worse off were those residing on the headwaters of the Trinity.

The latter territory the legislature gave back to Trinity County, and the citizens voted to move the county seat to Orleans Bar on the Klamath.

The Crescent Citians were so angered at the loss of the county seat they began an agitation which resulted in the creation of Del Norte County in 1857.

The little that was left of Klamath County struggled along for a number of years, accumulating a debt out of proportion to its assessed valuation. In 1874 its territory—and its debt—were divided between Siskiyou and Humboldt Counties.

Next: A Migrating County.

MADERA CANAL BIDS STUDIED BY RECLAMATION BD.

Wartime emergency construction on another feature of the Central Valley Project moved a step forward today when 14 bids for the construction of an 11 1-3 mile section of the Madera Canal were opened in the Sacramento office of the United States Bureau of Reclamation.

On the basis of figures submitted and stipulations therewith, Larsen Brothers, and Harms Brothers, of Sacramento, submitted the low bid on Schedule One at $448,668.75. Oberg Brothers o,f Inglewood, submitted the low bid on Schedule Two at $135,371. Second was the bid of Larsen Brothers and Harms Brothers for both schedules, whose offer was $587,588.75. Other bids ranged from $626,572.40 to $1,149,454.

All bids will be studied carefully and an early report on them will be submitted to Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes for his approval of an award, it was stated by District Engineer R. S. Calland. "The Bureau moves rapidly to get work started on its wartme emegency construction program to increase food production after the War Production Board rescinded its stop-work order on the Madera Canal," Calland said, "and it is expected the consideration of and action on the bids received today will be accepted all the way up the line so that we can get the dirt flying on this important job just as soon as possible."

The completion and operation of the Madera Canal will provide irrigation water for more than 55,000 acres of new land in addition to an assured continuous supply for the 85,000 acres now irrigated. With additional Madera Irrigation District land in production, thousands of tons of alfalfa, dry beans, potatoes, cotton lint and seed, and other products can be added to the supply of food and fiber needed during the concluding phase of the war and in foreign lands during the rehabilitation period.

The work for which bids were erceived today involves the excavation of 11 1-3 miles of canal and the construction of bridges, siphons, and appurtenant canal structures which have been redesigned to include the absolute minimum of critical materials. An 8 1-2 mile section of the canal beginning at Friant Dam already built. Completion of this schedule will extend the canal to the north bank of the Fresno river or for about half of its ultimate length.

The Interior Department Appropriation Bill, passed by congress before its recess, carries appropriations for $1,000,000 for continuing construction on the Madera Canal, $595-000 for completing Friant Dam to a point permitting storage and diversion of water, $7,000,000 for beginning construction on the Friant-Kern Canal, and $1,000,000 for the Contra Costa Canal and laterals. The War Food Administration in recommendation to the War Production Board, urged construcion on these four features of the Central Valley Project as an important means of increasing the nations food supply. On May 11 the War Production Board lifted the stop work orders on Friant Dam and the Madera Canal but has withheld action on the Friant Kern Canal and the Contra Costa Canal and laterals pending further study of all proposed irrigation developments.

Mr. and Mrs. Louie Kopp and his sister, Mrs. Cereseto are leaving this week end after a week's vacation here in their home. Louie enjoyed trout fishing in nearby streams. Norman Kopp, their son, is now stationed on the desert near Barstow. Mrs. Cereseto also has a son in the army.

Political Advertisements

Candidate For Congress
MRS. GRACE ENGLEBRIGHT
Independent Candidate For Congress
SECOND DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Phone 36 FOR WANT ADS

EIGHT MEN

Over 45 who are not employed in Defense Work to qualify for income of $1.25 per hour—age no handicap. Aplicants living in the vicinity of the following cities preferred: Sacramento, Fair Oaks, Folsom, Courtland, Willows, Orland, Sutter Creek, Gridley, Grass Valley, Nevada City, Truckee, Sonoma, Brentwood, Bishop, Vacaville, Rio Vista, Fairfield. All applicants will have the opportunity of personal interview .Write a brief outline of your experiences to

Box 42

EXPERT RADIO REPAIRING — Loud Speaker Systems for Rent. Complete stock of portable and large type radio batteries. ART'S RADIO HOSPITAL — Specialists in Radio ills. 112 South Church Street, Grass Valley. Phone 981. 2-19tf

WILL BUY—Or lease placer gold mine. Private party. No equipment necessary. Your assays must support engineers investigation. Write particulars. E. C. Burger—1716 N. Edgemont, Los Angeles-27-Calif. 6-214tp

WANTED: An ambitious, wide-awake man or woman to look after renewals and new subscriptions for the popular, fast-selling magazine, THE AMERICAN HOME. It is easy, pleasant work, and it pays big commissions. Spare time only required. Write today to Director, Sales Division, The AMERICAN HOME MAGAZINE CORPORATION, 251 Fourth Avenue New York, New York.

FREE! If Excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store.

FREE!—If excess acid causes you pains of Indigestion, Heartburn, Belching, Bloating, Nausea, Gas Pains, get free sample, Udga, at Dickerman Drug Store. 315-15tp

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE moving in standard furniture van First class storage facilities. We do crating and shipping. Hills Flat Reliable Transfer, Grass Valley Phone 471-W. 3-1tf

Tyler's EVERYTHING PHOTOGRAPHIC
Photo Finishing
PORTRAITS
107 Mill Street, Grass Valley
Phone 3-W

NO MATTER WHAT THE HOUR—we hold ourselves ready for instant service. One calls upon us with the definite assurance of securing sterling mortuary service, and securing it without the slightest delay.

This efficiency applies to our ambulance service as well and we are ready at any time for transportation of a few blocks or a hundred miles.

Holmes Funeral Home
ANDY HOLMES, Owner
"DISTINCTIVE FUNERAL SERVICE"
24 HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE AT REASONABLE PRICES
Nevada City, 246 Sacramento St. Phone 203
Grass Valley, 150 S. Auburn St. Phone 56

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

DENTISTS

DR. JOHN R. BELL
DENTIST
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone 321

DOCTORS

DR. A. BURSELL
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Res. and Office, 446 Broad Srteet, Nevada City.
Hours 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

B. W. HUMMELT, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
400 Broad Street
Office Hours: 10-12 a. m.; 2-5 p. m.
Evenings 7-8. Phone 395 X-RAY

ATTORNEYS

HARRY M. McKEE
ATTORNEY AT LAW
205 Pine St., opposite courthouse
Nevada City, Calif.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
207 North Pine Street
Nevada City, California
Telephone 273

H. WARD SHELDON
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Union Building Broad Street
Nevada City Telephone 28

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St.. Nevada City

VOCAL INSTRUCTOR

MRS. CHARLES ELLIOTT
414 Nihell Street
Phone 464
Nevada City

MINING ENGINEERS

J. F. O'CONNOR
Mining and Civil Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying
Licensed Surveyor
203 West Main St. Grass Valley

GRASS VALLEY

DENTISTS

DR. ROBT. W. DETTNER
DENTIST
X-RAY Facilities Available
Hours: 9:00-5:00. Evening appointments. 120½ Mill Street. Phone 77
Grass Valley, Calif.

DOCTORS

CARL POWER JONES, M.D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office Hours: 1 to 3; 7 to 8 p. m.
Sundays 11:30 to 12:30
129 South Auburn St., Grass Valley

S. F. TOBIAS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
214 Neal St., Grass Valley
Office Hours: 12-3 and 7-8
Phone: Office 429. Residence 1042

DANIEL L. HIRSCH, M. D
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Offices and Receiving Hospital, 118 Bush St. Hours: 10-12; 2-5, evenings 7-8 P. M. Day or night phone 71.

NEVADA CITY

FRATERNAL AND CLUB DIRECTORY

WOMEN'S CIVIC CLUB
Regular meetings the 2nd and 4th Thursdays of the month, at the Grammar School Auditorium. 2:30 p. m.
MRS. HAL DRAPER, Pres.
MRS. FLORENCE KJORLIE, Sec.

NEVADA CITY LODGE, No. 518 B. P. O. ELKS
Meets every second and fourth Thursday evening at 8 p. m. in Elks Home, Pine St. Phone 108. Visitinw Elks welcome.
W. L. TAMBLYN,
LAMBERT THOMAS, Sec.

HYDRAULIC PARLOR NO. 56, N. S. G. W.
Meets every Tuesday evening at Pythian Castle, 232 Broad Street
Visiting Native Sons welcome.
ROBERT TUCKER, Pres
DR. C. W. CHAPMAN, Rec. Sec'y

OUSTOMAH LODGE, No. 16, I. O. O. F.
Meets ever Tuesday evening at 7:30, Odd Fellows Hall.
CHESTER PETERSON, N. G.
JONOTHAN PASCOE Rec. Sec'y.
JOHN W. DARKE, Fin. Sec'y.

When shopping mention the Nevada City Nugget ads

Advertise in the Nugget for results



Workers in a Michigan refinery fixed up a very low, false door leading to the pay office. On it is inscribed, "You will learn to duck lower if you don't Buy a Bond."

FOR WELL GROOMED HAIR
Silque SHAMPOO
CLEANS HAIR AND SCALP
MAKES HAIR LUSTROUS

49c
6 OZ.
A Rexall PRODUCT
Rexall DRUGS

SILQUE
HAIR TONIC
Scalp Stimulating—Luster Promoting
49c

SILQUE
HAND LOTION
Not Sticky — Softens Rough Skin
49c

R. E. HARRIS
THE REXALL DRUG STORE
Phone 100

"KEEP 'EM FLYING"
•BUY
•DEFENSE
•STAMPS
Chamber of Commerce
OFFICE IN CITY HALL
PHONE 575

GEO. H. SHIRKEY


OPTOMETRIST
118 MILL ST.
GRASS VALLEY CAL.

WE REPAIR
AND WE FIX
Lawn Mowers, Locks, Vacuum Cleaners, Washing Machines, Electric Irons, Stoves, in short almost anything that is used around the house or the yard, we can repair.
ART'S REPAIR SHOP
RAY'S FIXIT SHOP
109 WEST MAIN STREET
Grass Valley

FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE
DRIVE IN
FOOD PALACE
Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables
Beer and Wine
COR. YORK AND COMMERCIAL STREETS
NEVADA CITY, PHONE 398

UPHOLSTERY
OF ALL KINDS
* *
John W. Darke
109-J Phones 109-M

FINE
WATCH REPAIRING
Radio Service & Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
Clarence R. Gray
520 Coyote Street Phone 152

New Deal
Under Management of
Pauline and Johnnie
108 W. Main Street, Grass Valley
BEER WINES, LIQUORS
Delicious Mixed Drinks to Please Every Taste

JOB PRINTING..?
GET YOURS AT
THE NUGGET

BROWN SAYS RECORDS OF THIS WAR BEAT LAST

Price Administrator Prentice M. Brown in a recent press interview said:

Naturally you want the hot news first. With respect to the Maxon statement, you are highly intelligent reporters and I can add nothing to your knowledge by a statement of the background and reasons for it. It will add nothing o the war effort abroad nor the peace effort on the home front to discuss the personalities involved. Affirmations or denials will only provoke further discord and I decline to join. Two serious matters require answer.

Has OPA a policy? It has. It is clear and unmistakable. Its policy is to bend every effort to comply with the direction of the Stabilization Act and maintain the general relationship and levels of prices and wages as of September 15, 1942. In cooperation with the other agencies we are aiming at that goal. There has been a six per cent rise since September 15 with a 1% decline the last month. We hope for a further decline when the current figures are released.

The record in this war is so much better than in the first war that I marvel at the demands for the change. In this period of the first war, food cost had risen slightly above 50%; in this one we are slightly below; on all other fronts the record is better. Clothing at this time in the last war had risen 64% this one 27%, house furnishings in the last war, 59%; this one, 23%. Rents have been held. Bread the staff of life rose in the 44th month of the first war by 54%; in this one 11%. What is all the complaint about?

The other serious charge is that certain people in this office propose that the government shall take over manufacture and distribution of all commodities. I have never heard any such proposal by any individual and certainly there is absolutely no intention on the part of this office to undertake any such control. Price administration operates under law. The life of the agency expires on June 30, 1944 and can only be renewed by congressional enactment. There is nothing to this charge.

The congress has laid down certain conditions for us. They will be fully obeyed in both letter and spirit. Specifically, the employment amendment will prohibit the continuance after August 16 of men without business experience in any position where price policy, ceiling or maximums are formulated. The matter will be submitted to the comptroller and the decision of the comptroller will be obeyed. There will be no grade labeling. Congress forbids it.

The price of corn will remain at present levels. I am informed it is moving to market.

The support price of hogs has been fixed and will continue. There is no present move to place ceilings at the live animal level on beef. We want to give the industry every chance to work out the problem. This type of ceiling is most difficult to work out.

In subsequent statements Brown said: (1) that supply of oil by water, rail, and pipe line is better; (2) that he has always opposed the so-called pleasure driving ban; (3) that war demands for oil were the uncertain factor; and (4) quoted Senator Norris as follows:

"I would like to live long enough to see our brave army victorious on all the battlefronts in which it is now engaged in the cause of human freedom.

"To bring this about as speedily as possible, I pray God for a united front on behalf of our people.

"Let us quit quarreling among ourselves and unite unanimously behind our leaders: I am sure if we will not only win a complete victory but our hearts and souls will be seasoned for an honorable and honest peace that will forever disarm our enemies and eventually bring about a world dominated by honesty and friendship among all peoples on earth."

PROUSE DRIVE-IN MARKET
GRASS VALLEY-NEVADA CITY HIGHWAY
DRIVE OUT AND SEE US
Phone 412

FRUIT JARS
PINTS — QUARTS — AND HALF GALLONS
LIDS, PECTIN AND PARAWAX

Weldon's Honey
ONE AND A HALF POUND JAR 45c
12 OUNCE JAR 25c

Armour's Tomato Juice
15 OUNCE CANS 8c

ALL PURE SWEETENED CONDENSED MILK
15 Ounce Cans 21c

LARGE GRADE A EGGS ..... Per Dozen 50c

ARMOUR'S GOOD BACON, HAM AND BEEF

TWO BOYS NABBED FOR ALLEGED CAR THEFT

James Pyle and Lewis Dugan two youths who gave their ages as 17 years, were arrested yesterday afternoon on the Tahoe Ukiah highway on the Bear Valley grade for allegedly stealing a car.

The arrest was made by Highway Patrolman Carl Kitts who had been called on the phone from Emigrant Gap to investigate an accident in which the car the boys were driving had been partially wrecked.

According to Kitts, the boys were traveling east and on the steep grade into Bear Valley, the brakes failed as they neared a car ahead of them. The driver turned the car into the bank and it glanced off and went over the bank on the other side but landed on some boulders almost on a level with the road.

The car license indicated, according to Kitts, that it had been stolen from Willard B. Hill, 805 South First street, in San Jose. The two boys, examined by Captain Blake of the Highway Patrol office at Hills Flat on the border of Grass Valley, admitted they had taken the car, a Ford sedan, from a garage in San Jose Tuesday night.

Arrested with the boys, was Miss Barbara Gene Thompson, 25, waitress of Mountain View, who was thumbing her way to Reno. The boys offered her a ride at Stockton and she was with them at the time Kitts apprehended them.

Pyle gave his girth place at Oklahoma and Duggin as Kentucky. The boys and they had left home together and that they had been in California three years. In the car Kitts found a loaded 38 caliber revolver and a C ration book, which he believes had been stolen.

The pair were jailed on orders from the highway patrol office in San Jose. The waitress was also held for investigation on advice from San Jose. She was the only one injured in the accident having suffered a severe bruise of her right leg.

Personal

Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Wisker and daughter, Frances, of Sacramento are enjoying their vacation in Nevada City with Mrs. Wicker's sister, Miss Alma Marsh.

Don Bosworth, paratrooper and former resident visited Nevada City friends Monday. He was accompanied by his wife. They were spending part of his furlough with her parents in Grass Valley and left Tuesday for Richmond to visit his parents.

Pvt. Don Jones and wife of Monterey spent the past week end in Nevada City and attended the funeral of his late father, George Jones, on Monday.

ARTHUR DOW IN HOSPITAL

Arthur Dow, local contractor, who enlisted in the C B's nearly a year ago is now at Portsmouth, Virginia, where he spent a month in a hospital. He was sent to North Africa and letters to friends here stated he was in a hospital there, but gave no details of his illness. He stated enough praise could not be given the Red Cross in their work in this war. The soldiers were given candy, cigarettes and other goodies. The organization had workers meeting each train and going to hospitals daily where the wounded soldiers were given more candy, cigarettes, orange juices, etc. Dow hopes to be able to visit his home town before long. Dow's rating is chief petty officer.

Rev. Mrs. Hummel Answers Summons

Rev. Mrs. Monnie Virginia Hummel, the wife of Rev. Clyde V. Hummel, passed away yesterday morning at 2:30 o'clock in the Community Hospital, Grass Valley. The Hummels reside at 421 Voyote street, Nevada City.

The Hummels, both ministers of the gospel in the Pentacostal Church have been active in establishing Assemblies of God in Nevada City and in Elko, Nevada.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2 o'clock under direction of Holmes Funeral Home.

"Manpower at home is essential to support fighting-power overseas" . . . E. G. Grace, president, Bethlehem Steel



Manpower on the Home Front

Thousands of men arriving for work in a Bethlehem shipyard. Down this yard's busy shipways slide many of the nation's cruisers, destroyers and aircraft carriers. Bethlehem repeatedly has made records for delivering vessels well ahead of schedule.

This is the story of manpower in Bethlehem steel mills and shipyards, of men and women who have come by the thousands from all walks of life to do a job in backing up our fighting forces with a continuous flood of materials. These men and women are vital to the battle of production.

Manpower at Bethlehem Steel has been multiplied three times in three and a half years. Here are the figures:

NUMBER OF BETHLEHEM EMPLOYEES

Poland invaded, September 1939	100,000
Fall of France, summer 1940	120,000
Pearl Harbor, December 1941	190,000
Tunisia, May 1943	290,000

Employment in Bethlehem's shipbuilding and ship repair yards alone has grown from 15,000 in 1939, to nearly 180,000.

The enlistment in our manpower army continues from week to week and from month to month. The total of Bethlehem employees will exceed 300,000 by the end of the year. To reach this total force, and provide for replacements of those going into the armed services and others, many thousands more men and women will be hired.

Facts About Bethlehem Workers

Manpower is the heart of Bethlehem's current production of a ship a day. Manpower makes possible the meeting of its large commitments for ordnance and other war-steel products. All other problems such as materials and supplies are secondary — the essential dependence is on manpower.

Thousands of men from non-essential trades are joining Bethlehem war-work armies.

More than 13,000 women are employed at Bethlehem plants and shipyards, and the number is constantly increasing.

Veteran employees are zealously teaching the newcomers, so that they can quickly handle their appointed tasks.

New employees earn while they learn, in special training classes and in on-the-job training.

Sympathetic study of each person's abilities puts "square pegs in square holes."

Wages are the highest in the history of shipbuilding and steel, and in the top group of all industries.

Promotion is rapid, as opportunity to advance comes far more swiftly than under normal conditions.

Bethlehem employees are friendly, high-grade people. The great majority have education in the high school grades, and thousands are graduates of colleges, crafts and professions.

More than 50,000 Bethlehem employees are now serving in the armed forces, a fact which gives added seriousness of purpose to those working to produce the supplies.

To work in Bethlehem shipyards and plants is to be in the front line of industry, doing a real job to help win the war.

FROM ALL OCCUPATIONS

Bethlehem workers come from virtually every walk of life to serve in these war-work armies. Here are 60 instances of former occupations of men and women who are now producing ships and combat materials.

Actor	Domestic	Minister
Antique Dealer	Druggist	Motion Picture Operator
Architect	Dry Cleaner	Osteopath
Artist	Electrician	Plumber
Automobile Race Driver	Elevator Operator	Printer
Baker	Farmer	Radio Commentator
Banker	Fireman	Real Estate Dealer
Barber	Florist	Reporter
Bartender	Football Coach	Salesman
Beautician	Garage Mechanic	School Teacher
Bond Salesman	Gas Station Operator	Sign Manufacturer
Bus Boy	Housepainter	Silk Mill Worker
Bus Driver	Housewife	Soda Fountain Clerk
Chef	Insurance Salesman	Store Clerk
Coal Miner	Interior Decorator	Surveyor
College Professor	Janitor	Trainman
Conductor	Landscape Architect	Typewriter Repairman
Contractor	Lawyer	Waiter
Dentist	Linoleum Layer	Watch Maker
Die Maker	Magazine Editor	
	Mail Carrier	

SOME NEW BETHLEHEM EMPLOYEES FROM VARIOUS OCCUPATIONS



From leatherworker, to machine operator. From driller on jewelry, to burner. From autosalesman, to materials inspector. From plumber, to meter repairman. From office clerk, to ship draftswoman. From delivery man, to furnace loader.

WHERE BETHLEHEM WAR-WORK ARMIES ARE LOCATED

Bethlehem shipyards, steel plants, fabricating and manufacturing plants, are located at or near: Boston, Mass.; Buffalo, N. Y.; New York City; Wilmington, Del.; Bethlehem, Coatesville, Pottstown, Harrisburg, Lebanon, Johnstown, Williamsport and Pittsburgh, Penna.; Baltimore, Md.; Chicago, Ill.; Tulsa, Okla.; Seattle, Wash.; San Francisco, Alameda, Los Angeles and San Pedro, Calif.

BETHLEHEM STEEL

BETHLEHEM STEEL



MEAT
IS NEEDED
even when
budget is
limited
Keystone
Market
DAVE RICHARDS, Prop.
213 Commercial Street
Phone 67 Nevada City
We supply our patrons with the meat from the best cattle, sheep and hogs that money can buy. We have built our reputation on service and quality and reasonable prices. Ask your neighbors about us. They will tell you.

JOYAL BOYS IN ARMED SERVICES DOING FINE WORK

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Joyal are spending this week in their home at Nevada City. They have been at Big Bend, Shasta county, where Joyal has been working in the P. G. & E. big tunnel. They are enroute to Oakland where Joyal will enter war work. Messages from their sons, all graduates from the local schools, indicates that Phili, Wilfred and Ronald are all doing splendidly in the service of their country. Phil is still at Tallahassee, Fla., a combat instructor. He lives outside of the military area with his wife and infant son. Frank Joyal states he has received letters praising the splendid trainiing Phil gives his students. Writers of these letters are fighting the Japs and the careful training by Phil has saved their lives many times. Wilfred Joyal is now in Kansas and expects to be awarded his wings shortly. He has been in Texas training for several months.

An older son, Fabian Joyal, is a first class metal smith in the service of his country.

Ronald Joyal, youngest son, is a boatswain's mate in the U. S. Navy and weighs 195 pounds. He is in the Solomons area and each time he reaches shore after taking part in some engagement telegraphs his parents he is OK. One of the most pleasant experiences he had on the Solomons was when "Chic" Thomas, marine and a chum of this city, recognized him at an unexpected meeting. The two had a most enjoyable visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Tourtellotte had as guests the past week end their niece Mrs. Grace Mechum and daughter, Phyllis, of Sacramento.

NEVADA THEATRE

Direction
T. AND D. JR., ENTERPRISES INC.

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

•

YOU WERE NEVER LOVLIER

—With—

FRED ASTAIRE

—And—

RITA HAYWORTH

—Plus—

DR. RENAULT'S SECRET

J. CARROLL NAISH

—And—

JOHN SHEPPERD

SUNDAY AND MONDAY

•

DESPERADOES

—With—

RANDOLPH SCOTT

GLENN FORD

—Plus—

MARCH OF TIME No. 12

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT

ANTI-JAPANESE



STATE SENATOR CLAIR ENGLE, candidate for congress in the second district, who took an aggressive stand on the Japanese situation at the last session of legislature, today reiterated his views by declaring he was opposed to the return of the Japanese to the Pacific coast for the duration, and the return of alien Japs after the war. Engle is the author of an amendment to the alien land law bill, which precludes alien Japanese from using agriculture lands. He also authored a bill to outlaw dual citizenship.

THREE GROUPS JOIN IN POST WAR PLANNING

By RALPH H. TAYLOR

Editor's Note: This is the second of two articles, dealing with findings of the National Planning Association on the primary requisites of a sound post war planning program.

None of America's economic groups is self-sufficient. Each is dependent on the others!

The three committees of the National Planning Association, representing Business, Labor and Agriculture, lay down that fundamental principal as a vital foundation stone of successful post war plannnig—and then they proceed to tackle the job of outlining the rights and obligations of their respective groups, each with relation to the other.

Stressing that full employment must be the No. 1 objective of any sound post war pogram, they declare:

"The terms 'Business' and 'Labor' and 'Agriculture' lose their capital letters and become 'We, the people' when we realize that all the millions of us are consumers—each other's customers; that there cannot be full and continuing employment unless more people have the means to buy more of the produce of our collective brains and hands and invested savings."

Specifically, then, the three committees, join in this statement of an enlightened creed, designed to aid all three segments of the community in pulling together in harness for a better more secure post war world:

"We of the Business Committee recognize that management is dependent upon labor to man the machines and provide new capital from its savings. We recognize the principle of collective bargaining as a sound and fair American principle. We also know that what most men and women want for the future is a sense of security against unemployment, sickness and destitute old age, together with a feeling of participation through their minds as well as their muscles to the continuing process of the business that employs them and to all productive enterprise.

"We of the labor committee recognize that labor is dependent upon management to furnish the over all 'know how', to organze technical and commercial research and develop it fully, and to attract from private severs the new capital necessary to a sound and growing economy.

"Together, we of the business and labor committees recognize our dependence upon agriculture as producers and consumers.

"We of the agriculture committee in turn recognize that agriculture is dependent upon business and labor; that there cannot be profitable markets for our products except as the rest of the nation prospers and has the means to buy.

"All of us—business, labor and agriculture—agree that there must be adequate incentive to encourage risk and responsibility. Otherwise, dollars saved will not be dollars dared for backing new possibilities for new jobs opened by new ideas, nor will theideas themselves be forthcoming."

In conclusion, the report has this to say with regard to social security programs at home, and our relationship as a nation with other countries in meeting the problem of post war rehabilitation:

"Recognizing that unemployment among those who want to work cannot be completely abolished, we believe that a national security program is both necessary and desirable, and that nutrition, education, vocational guidance and other phases of public well being are matters of concern to all the groups to which we belong.

"Post war planning should start at home, but we should be blind to exclude the world in making plans for our own future security. If we are to have full and continuing employment here, we must make customers of the people of other nations and be prepared, therefore, to be their customers as well. The rehabilitation of war torn areas, the development of backward countries and a fair share of protective policing are in our own selfish inerest.

"We must make certain that we and our children and their children won't have to go through still a third and more terrible war!"

There may be ground for disagreement on some of the particulars of this report, but on the whole it is as sound as a dollar—and the dollar, incidentally, won't be sound if, during the post war period, we depart from the fundamental principles which the report emphasizes. We, the people of America, can build a better, stronger world, with much more of individual security than we have had before—but we must do it together. And all of our post war planning will be of no avail if we fail to re-creae in this country mutual trust and confidence.

ALBERT WALLACE DROWNS IN LAKE ON LOMA RICA

Albert Toland Wallace, 52, manager of the Brunswick ranch for the Idaho-Maryland Mines Corporation, died in the waters of the lake in the gardens near the Errol MacBoyle home at Loma Rica Ranch early last evening.

Sometime between 5:30 p. m. when he was observed cutting the lawn about the garden beds at the top of the 25 foot incline above the lake and 7:30 p. m. when Mr. MacBoyle observed the toppled lawnmower and Wallace's hat making a semblance of a trail down the pitch.

The power mower was lying on one side more than halfway down the hill, Wallace's hat a little farther. The body was recovered from the lake in about 15 feet of water, within 10 feet of the shore.

Mr. MacBoyle when he first noticed the evidence of some tragedy, called the peace officers. Captain J. E. Blake of California Highway Patrol, the sheriff's office with Deputies Carl Larsen and William D. Woods responding and Coroner Alvah Hooper.

Use of a pulmotor failed of any effect.

Wallace was a native of San Jacinto, California. He had been in charge of the Brunswick ranch properties for the Idaho-Maryland mines corporation for a good many years.

Wallace is survived by his wife, Maude Wallace and children: Wayne Wallace, Glendale; Glen Wallace, United States Army; Henry Wallace, Mrs. June Trevethick, Mrs. Roger Cramer, Mrs. Robert Hickman and Mrs I.da Ward.

The body is in charge of the Hooper-Weaver Mortuary. Inc. Funeral arrangements will include services and burial at Los Angeles.

Slippery Store Floor Results In Damage Suit

Suit was filed yesterday by Mrs. Loretta Carr against Isidor Cheim and Jerrold Brust, who conduct the Ben Franklin store in Grass Valley, for damages resulting from a fall on the store floor on January 11.

Mrs. Carr alleges in her coomplaint that a slippery liquid had been placed in the aisles, that she fell, dislocating her right shoulder and fracturing "the great tubercle of the right humerous." Besides hospital, medical, ambulance and physicians bills amouning to over $200, Mrs. Carr asks for general damages of $3,000. Attorneys James Snell and Lynne Kelly represent her.

FIRE DEPARTMENT ELECTION

The annual election of the Nevada City Fire Deartment to elect a chief and assistant chief will be held at the Nevada City Hall on July 26th, 1943, between the hours of 6 and 8 p. m.

Election Officers — Clerks: Miles Coughlin and Carl Larsen; Judges: Al Bates and Vernon Sandow.

(Signed) CARL STEGER, Fire Chief, Nevada City Fire Depp.

July 15, 19, 22, 26.

METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school at 10 a. m. Bring the children. Preaching service at 11 a. m. Organ prelude, Mrs. Charles Kitts. Baritone horn solo, Mr. J. Blamey. Sermon "A Universal and Timeless Invitation to All Who Desire to Find Rest in a Restless World," Pastor. Closing hymn, prayer- doxology.

Preaching service at 7:30 p. m. Ten minutes of song service led by Parker Borgfeldt. Sermon, pastor.

Week events: The Sunshine Circle will meet in the church Wednesday afternoon. Bible study and prayer hour Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

THE POCKETBOOK of KNOWLEDGE BY TOPPS



There's no finer all purpose house paint! FULLER PURE PREPARED



● The choice of wise home-owners throughout the West.

ALPHA STORES, Ltd.

Nevada City—Phone 5

Grass Valley—Phone 88

AT PENNEY'S JULY BARGAINS

Annual Fur Fabric Coat Event!



Arctic Kurl, Anglo Kurl

Fur Fabric COATS

29.75

Enjoy the rich flattery of a fur coat at the price of a cloth coat! Glossy, softly curled fur fabric in full swagger or semi-fitted styles! Lined with Skinner's rayon satin — warmly interlined. Sizes 12 to 44.



Insure Your Winter Comfort!

Fur Fabric COATS

19.75

Warm and durable! Rich black or grey fabrics—tightly curled to resemble real fur! Swagger or fitted styles — some smartly belted! Rich quilted rayon taffeta lining—and warm interlining. 12-44.

WHAT YOU SAVE AT PENNEY'S ... SPEND WITH UNCLE SAM!

Hotel Clunie

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

IT'S FAMOUS COFFEE SHOP AND COCKTAIL BAR

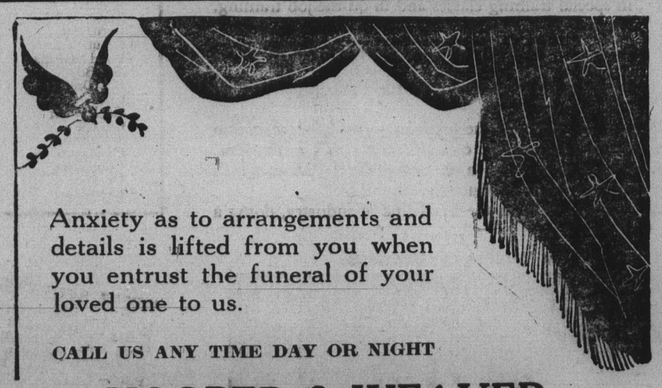
ARE RENOWNED IN CALIFORNIA

RATES FROM $1.50 UP

Excellent Service—Best Food

8TH AND K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

TOY AND JACOBS. JACK BRUNO, Manager



Anxiety as to arrangements and details is lifted from you when you entrust the funeral of your loved one to us.

CALL US ANY TIME DAY OR NIGHT

HOOPER & WEAVER

MORTICIANS — AMBULANCE SERVICE

246 Church Street Grass Valley Telephone 346

NEVADA CITY ASSAY AND REFINING OFFICE

Practical mining tests from 75 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentages of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and tailings. Mail order check work promptly attended to.

Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper.

Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Delaware Underwriters Insurance Companies.

Automobile Insurance

E. J. N. OTT - - - - - - - - Proprietor